## SECOND REGULAR SESSION

## SENATE BILL NO. 715

## 95TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

INTRODUCED BY SENATOR CROWELL.

Pre-filed December 22, 2009, and ordered printed.

3862S.01I

TERRY L. SPIELER, Secretary.

## AN ACT

To repeal sections 103.003 and 103.079, RSMo, and to enact in lieu thereof five new sections relating to the reorganization of the state health care system, with an emergency clause and an expiration date for a certain section.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Sections 103.003 and 103.079, RSMo, are repealed and five new

- 2 sections enacted in lieu thereof, to be known as sections 103.003, 103.051,
- 3 103.077, 103.078, and 103.079, to read as follows:

103.003. As used in sections 103.003 to 103.175, the following terms

- 2 mean:
- 3 (1) "Actuarial reserves", the necessary funding required to pay all the
- 4 medical expenses for services provided to members of the plan but for which the
- 5 claims have not yet been received by the claims administrator;
- 6 (2) "Actuary", a member of the American Academy of Actuaries or who is
- 7 an enrolled actuary under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974;
- 8 (3) "Agency", a [state-sponsored institution of higher learning,] political
- 9 subdivision or governmental entity or instrumentality;
- 10 (4) "Alternative delivery health care program", a plan of covered benefits
- 11 that pays medical expenses through an alternate mechanism rather than on a
- 12 fee-for-service basis. This includes, but is not limited to, health maintenance
- 13 organizations and preferred provider organizations, all of which shall include
- 14 chiropractic physicians licensed under chapter 331, RSMo, in the provider
- 15 networks or organizations;
- 16 (5) "Board", the board of trustees of the Missouri consolidated health care
- 17 plan;

EXPLANATION—Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in this bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

- 18 (6) "Claims administrator", an agency contracted to process medical claims
  19 submitted from providers or members of the plan and their dependents;
- 20 (7) "Coordination of benefits", to work with another group-sponsored
- 21 health care plan which also covers a member of the plan to ensure that both
- 22 plans pay their appropriate amount of the health care expenses incurred by the
- 23 member;
- 24 (8) "Covered benefits", a schedule of covered services, including
- 25 chiropractic services, which are payable under the plan;
- 26 (9) "Employee", any person employed full time by the state or a
- 27 participating member agency, or a person eligible for coverage by a
- 28 state-sponsored retirement system or a retirement system sponsored by a
- 29 participating member agency of the plan;
- 30 (10) "Evidence of good health", medical information supplied by a
- 31 potential member of the plan that is reviewed to determine the financial risk the
- 32 person represents to the plan and the corresponding determination of whether or
- 33 not he or she should be accepted into the plan;
- 34 (11) "Health care plan", any group medical benefit plan providing coverage
- 35 on an expense-incurred basis, any HMO, any group service or indemnity contract
- 36 issued by a health plan of any type or description;
- 37 (12) "Medical benefits coverages" shall include services provided by
- 38 chiropractic physicians as well as physicians licensed under chapter 334, RSMo;
- 39 (13) "Medical expenses", costs for services performed by a provider and
- 40 covered under the plan;
- 41 (14) "Missouri consolidated health care plan benefit fund account", the
- 42 benefit trust fund account containing all payroll deductions, payments, and
- 43 income from all sources for the plan;
- 44 (15) "Officer", an elected official of the state of Missouri;
- 45 (16) "Participating member agency", a [state-sponsored institution of
- 46 higher learning,] political subdivision or governmental entity that has elected to
- 47 join the plan and has been accepted by the board;
- 48 (17) "Plan year", a twelve-month period designated by the board which is
- 49 used to calculate the annual rate categories and the appropriate coverage;
- 50 (18) "Provider", a physician, hospital, pharmacist, psychologist,
- 51 chiropractic physician or other licensed practitioner who or which provides health
- 52 care services within the respective scope of practice of such practitioner pursuant
- 53 to state law and regulation;

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54 (19) "Retiree", a person who is not an employee and is receiving or is 55 entitled to receive an annuity benefit from a state-sponsored retirement system 56 or a retirement system of a participating member agency of the plan or becomes 57 eligible for retirement benefits because of service with a participating member 58 agency.

103.051. 1. Beginning January 1, 2011, the board shall carry out all powers, duties, and functions previously performed by:

- (1) The board of curators of the University of Missouri, relating to the furnishing of health insurance plans for employees of the university system and their dependents and retirees;
- 6 (2) The governing bodies of all state-supported colleges and
  7 universities, including Harris-Stowe State College, Missouri Southern
  8 State College, Missouri Western State College, Lincoln University, and
  9 Linn State Technical College, relating to the furnishing of health
  10 insurance plans for employees of the respective colleges and
  11 universities and their dependents and retirees; and
  - (3) The commissions of the departments of transportation and conservation, relating to the furnishing of health insurance plans for employees of the department and their dependents and retirees.
  - 2. In addition to its other powers, duties, and functions, the board shall carry out the following objectives:
  - (1) Be the lead agency in coordinating and purchasing health care benefit plans for all state employees, dependents, and retirees and those recipients of programs provided in subsection 1 of this section, and study and recommend any additional functions needed to carry out the purposes of the plan including the number and qualifications of employees that the plan will require beginning with fiscal year 2012;
  - (2) Be authorized to appoint a health care work force policy advisory committee to oversee and coordinate work force planning activities;
  - (3) Be authorized to solicit and accept donations, grants, contributions, and gifts and receive, hold, and use grants, devises, and bequests of real, personal, and mixed property on behalf of the state to enable the plan to carry out its functions and purposes; and
  - (4) After July 1, 2011 the board shall investigate coordinating and purchasing health care benefit plans for employees of community colleges and all such employees' dependents and investigate the lack of

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availability of health insurance coverage and the issues associated with the uninsured population of this state. The board is authorized to investigate the feasibility of creating and administering insurance programs for businesses and to propose cost-effective solutions to reducing the numbers of uninsured in this state.

- 38 3. After July 1, 2012 the board shall be the lead agency in coordinating and purchasing health care benefit plans for the employees and their dependents of community colleges, whenever such entities opt to join the collective purchasing power of the plan.
- 4. Any appropriation made to an entity or program described 43 under subsection 1 of this section prior to July 1, 2011, as such 44 appropriation relates to the functions and duties transferred to the 45 plan, shall be transferred to the board of trustees of the Missouri 46 consolidated health care plan on January 1, 2011, for use by the plan.
  - 103.077. 1. The Missouri Consolidated Health Information
    2 Exchange is hereby established and shall operate under the authority
    3 of the Missouri consolidated health care plan and in collaboration with
    4 the University of Missouri. The purposes of the exchange are to
    5 improve the quality of health care and reduce the cost of health care
    6 to all Missourians.
- 7 2. As used in sections 103.077 and 103.078, the following terms 8 shall mean:
- 9 (1) "Electronic health network", a network that allows for secure 10 exchange of needed information among authorized health care 11 providers, third-party payors, and patients, with information being 12 exchanged in real time when feasible;
- 13 (2) "Health care provider", the same meaning as provided in 14 section 334.021 and includes optometrists licensed under chapter 336;
- 15 (3) "HIPAA", the federal Health Insurance Portability and 16 Accountability Act of 1996;
- 17 (4) "Insurer", the same meaning as provided in section 376.960; 18 and
- 19 (5) "MCHIE", the Missouri Consolidated Health Information 20 Exchange.
- 3. The responsibilities of MCHIE include but are not limited to:
- 22 (1) Providing leadership in the redesign of the health care 23 delivery system using information technology to ensure that all

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24 Missourians receive safe, effective, efficient, and quality health care;

- 25 (2) Serving as a forum for the exchange of ideas and consensus 26 building regarding the advancement of health information technology 27 and infrastructure, as well as health care applications;
  - (3) Conducting research to identify innovative health care applications using information technology and systems to improve patient care and reduce cost of care, including applications to support electronic disease management, wellness, and evidence-based medicine;
  - (4) Implementing pilot projects to determine the impact of various health care applications using information technology and systems on the quality of patient care and the cost of health care;
  - (5) Supporting the development of a network as a framework for the national health information infrastructure;
- 37 (6) Recommending policies and practices to ensure the security 38 and confidentiality of health information;
- (7) Seeking funding from federal and private foundations for research, pilot projects conducted by MCHIE, development of health information capacity, and any administrative and University of Missouri faculty expenses incurred by MCHIE; and
  - (8) Collaborating with federal agencies and seeking funding for the implementation of pilot projects that can serve as models for the national electronic health information infrastructure.
- 46 4. MCHIE may receive state appropriations, gifts, grants, revolving funds, fees for services, federal funds, and any other public and private funds.
- 5. MCHIE shall submit an annual report of its activities to the governor, the director of the department of health and senior services, the curators of the University of Missouri, and the committee on legislative research.
  - 103.078. 1. The board of trustees of the Missouri consolidated health care plan shall appoint a committee entitled the Missouri Consolidated Health Information Exchange Committee. The committee shall be attached to the Missouri consolidated health care plan for administrative and technical support purposes.
  - 2. The MCHIE committee shall consist of the following voting members:
- 8 (1) Chair, or a designee, of the Missouri consolidated health care

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- 9 plan, who shall serve as chair of the committee;
- 10 (2) Director, or a designee, of the department of health and 11 senior services;
- 12 (3) Chief information officer, or a designee, of the University of 13 Missouri; and
- 14 (4) Eight at-large members chosen by the board as follows:
- 15 (a) Two members engaged in the business of large-scale e-16 strategy and computer information technology;
- 17 **(b)** Two members from a list of four individuals recommended by 18 the Missouri Hospital Association, one representing rural hospitals, and 19 one representing urban hospitals;
- 20 (c) Two physicians actively engaged in the practice of medicine 21 in Missouri from a list of four physicians recommended by the Missouri 22 State Medical Association, or self-nominated;
- 23 (d) One member engaged in the business of health insurance who 24 is employed by a company that has its headquarters in Missouri; and
- 25 (e) One member with experience as a physician practice 26 manager.
- 3. The MCHIE committee shall consist of the following ex officio members who may vote, but shall not be counted toward a quorum:
  - (1) Two members of the senate, one from the majority party and one from the minority party, who are members of either the health, mental health, seniors and families, or the small business, insurance and industry committees appointed by the president pro tem of the senate; and
- 34 (2) Two members of the house of representatives, one from the 35 majority party and one from the minority party, who are members of 36 either the health care policy or the health care transformation 37 committees appointed by the speaker of the house.
  - 4. Members of the MCHIE committee shall serve a term of four years and may serve two consecutive terms.
- 5. At the end of a term, a member of the MCHIE committee shall continue to serve until a successor is appointed. A member who is appointed after a term has begun shall serve the rest of the term and until a successor is appointed. A member of the committee who serves two consecutive full four year terms shall not be reappointed for four years after completion of those terms. Members designated in

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subdivisions (1) to (3) of subsection 2 of this section and members designated in subdivisions (1) and (2) of subsection 3 of this section shall serve on the committee only while holding their respective titles.

- 6. A majority of the full membership of the MCHIE committee shall constitute a quorum.
- 7. The MCHIE committee may employ staff or contract with consultants necessary for the performance of the duties of the committee, subject to the appropriation of funds;
  - 8. No member of the MCHIE committee shall be subject to any personal liability or accountability for any loss sustained or damage suffered on account of any action or inaction of the committee.
  - 9. Members of the MCHIE committee and all subcommittees, shall be entitled to reimbursement for actual and necessary expenses when carrying out official duties of the committee in accordance with state administrative regulations relating to travel reimbursements. The MCHIE committee shall meet at least monthly.
- 10. The MCHIE committee may appoint subcommittees with the 62 63 charge of investigating and making recommendations to the MCHIE 64 committee on specific aspects of the MCHIE, including, but not limited 65 to, evidence-based clinical decision support, security of protected 66 information, electronic data interchange, and clinical practice software packages, including the feasibility of developing a software purchasing 67 68 alliance to decrease the cost of software and tax incentives to 69 encourage members of the exchange to purchase software deemed by 70 the board to meet the necessary standards.
- 11. The members of subcommittees appointed by the MCHIE committee do not need to be members of the MCHIE committee. The chairs of subcommittees shall be appointed by the MCHIE committee. The frequency of subcommittee meetings shall be established by the MCHIE committee.
- 12. The duties and responsibilities of the MCHIE committee shall be to implement and oversee the operation of a health information exchange in this state, to be known as the MCHIE.
  - 13. The MCHIE committee shall:
- 80 (1) Appoint an advisory group that shall meet at least quarterly 81 for the purpose of collaborating with health care providers and payors, 82 computer technology companies, telecommunication companies, and

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83 other affected entities to ensure input into the implementation of the 84 MCHIE;

- (2) Review models for an electronic health network;
- 86 (3) If state funds are required for implementation of the model 87 chosen, seek funding through the appropriations process;
- 88 (4) Oversee the implementation of the model chosen subject to 89 the appropriation of funds. Oversight shall include the following:
- 90 (a) Developing any central interchange, including any central 91 server and software;
- 92 (b) Developing the network of providers and payors who 93 participate in MCHIE, which shall be on a voluntary basis;
- 94 (c) Making recommendations regarding the features and 95 functions which shall be included in the distributed components of the 96 exchange;
- 97 (d) Performing an outcomes assessment of the benefits achieved 98 by MCHIE;
- 99 (e) Identify and adopt standards for all computer systems 100 communicating with the MCHIE, including but not limited to:
- a. The HIPAA standards for electronic transactions, or more stringent standards for content and networking as determined by the MCHIE committee;
  - b. Procedure and billing codes; and
- 105 c. Prevalent health care industry standards for software and 106 networking that ensure that applications work on all types of computer 107 systems and equipment;
- 108 (5) Establish procedures to ensure that MCHIE transactions are 109 in compliance with HIPAA guidelines;
- 110 (6) Develop incentives for providers and payors to use the 111 MCHIE;
- 112 (7) Identify options for, adopt, and implement approaches to 113 various aspects of the MCHIE necessary for its creation and operation, 114 including, but not limited to, technology architecture, governance and 115 oversight, development and implementation plans, and other areas 116 identified by the board relating to its charge; and
- 117 (8) Facilitate the development of private and public partnerships 118 to build the MCHIE.
- 119 14. The board of trustees of the Missouri consolidated health

120 care plan may enter into an agreement with the University of Missouri

- 121 to develop comparative business models or implement any phase of the
- 122 MCHIE, using private or federal funds received by the university for
- 123 the purpose designated in the agreement.
- 124 15. In its fully implemented form, the MCHIE is envisioned to
- 125 support or encourage the following types of electronic transactions or
- 126 activities that would be phased in over time:
- 127 (1) Personal health records;
- 128 (2) Automatic drug interaction, allergy, and preventive medicine
- 129 alerts;
- 130 (3) Electronic access to the results of laboratory, x-ray, or other
- 131 diagnostic examinations;
- 132 (4) Disease management;
- 133 (5) Educational offerings for health care providers;
- 134 (6) Health alert system and other applications related to
- 135 homeland security;
- 136 (7) Links to drug formularies and cost information;
- 137 (8) Links to evidence-based medical practice;
- 138 (9) Links to patient educational materials;
- 139 (10) Medical record information transfer to other providers with
- 140 the patient's consent;
- 141 (11) Prescription drug tracking;
- 142 (12) A single-source insurance credentialing system for health
- 143 care providers; and
- 144 (13) The following transactions covered by HIPAA:
- 145 (a) Electronic health care claims submission;
- (b) Electronic payment;
- (c) Coordination of benefits;
- 148 (d) Health care claim status;
- (e) Enrollment and disenrollment in a health plan;
- (f) Eligibility for a health plan;
- 151 (g) Health plan premium payments;
- 152 (h) Referral certification and authorization; and
- 153 (i) Health claims attachments.
- 154 16. There is hereby created in the state treasury the "Missouri
- 155 Consolidated Health Information Exchange (MCHIE) Trust Fund" which
- 156 shall consist of all gifts, donations, transfers, and moneys appropriated

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by the general assembly, and bequests to the fund. The fund shall be 157 158 administered by the Missouri consolidated health care plan. The state treasurer shall be custodian of the fund and may approve 159160 disbursements from the fund in accordance with sections 30.170 and 30.180. Notwithstanding the provisions of section 33.080 to the 161 162 contrary, any moneys remaining in the fund at the end of the biennium shall not revert to the credit of the general revenue fund. The state 163 treasurer shall invest moneys in the fund in the same manner as other 164165 funds are invested. Any interest and moneys earned on such 166 investments shall be credited to the fund. Upon appropriation, moneys 167 in the fund shall be used solely for the purposes related to the MCHIE 168 as approved by the board.

103.079. The health care programs sponsored by the departments of transportation and conservation shall become a part of this plan only upon request to and acceptance by the board of trustees by the highways and transportation commission or the conservation commission and any such transfer into this plan shall be deemed reviewable by such department every three years. Such department may withdraw from the plan upon approval by such department's commission and by providing the board a minimum of six months' notice prior to the end of the then current plan year and termination of coverage will become effective at the end of the then current plan year. For any of the foregoing state agencies choosing to participate, the plan shall not assume 10 responsibility for any liabilities incurred by the agency or its eligible employees, 11 12retirees, or dependents prior to its effective date. The provisions of this section shall expire on January 1, 2011. 13

Section B. Because of the need to promote the health care of state employees and of citizens of this state, section A of this act is deemed necessary for the immediate preservation of the public health, welfare, peace and safety, and is hereby declared to be an emergency act within the meaning of the constitution, and section A of this act shall be in full force and effect upon its passage and approval.

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